

# **Beccaria Partner Conference 2011**

## **The Beccaria Program 2011 ff**

**- some re-marks by erich-marks -**

# The Beccaria Program

- **Responsible:** Crime Prevention Council of Lower Saxony (CPC)
- **Program content:** (more) Quality in crime prevention
- **3 program steps since 2002:**
- **single projects e.g. :**
  - Beccaria-Standards
  - Beccaria-Training
  - Beccaria-Master
  - Beccaria-Portal



With the financial support from the Prevention and Fight against Crime Programme of the European Union  
European Commission – Directorate-General Home Affairs

# Beccaria – Standards

1. **Description of the problem**
2. Analysis of the conditions leading to the emergence of the problem
3. Determination of prevention targets, project targets and targeted groups
4. Determination of the interventions intended to achieve the targets
5. Design and execution of the project
6. Review of the project's implementation and achievement of objectives (evaluation)
7. Conclusion and documentation



# Some crime prevention-key problems of the first decade of the 21. Century

1. existing tools, standards and guidelines are not sufficiently used
2. multidisciplinary cooperation is still underdeveloped (in practice and science)
3. the global prevention knowledge is less converted
4. new types of crime and risks are perceived to late
5. knowledge exchange, discourses and benchmarking are not sufficiently widespread

# 1

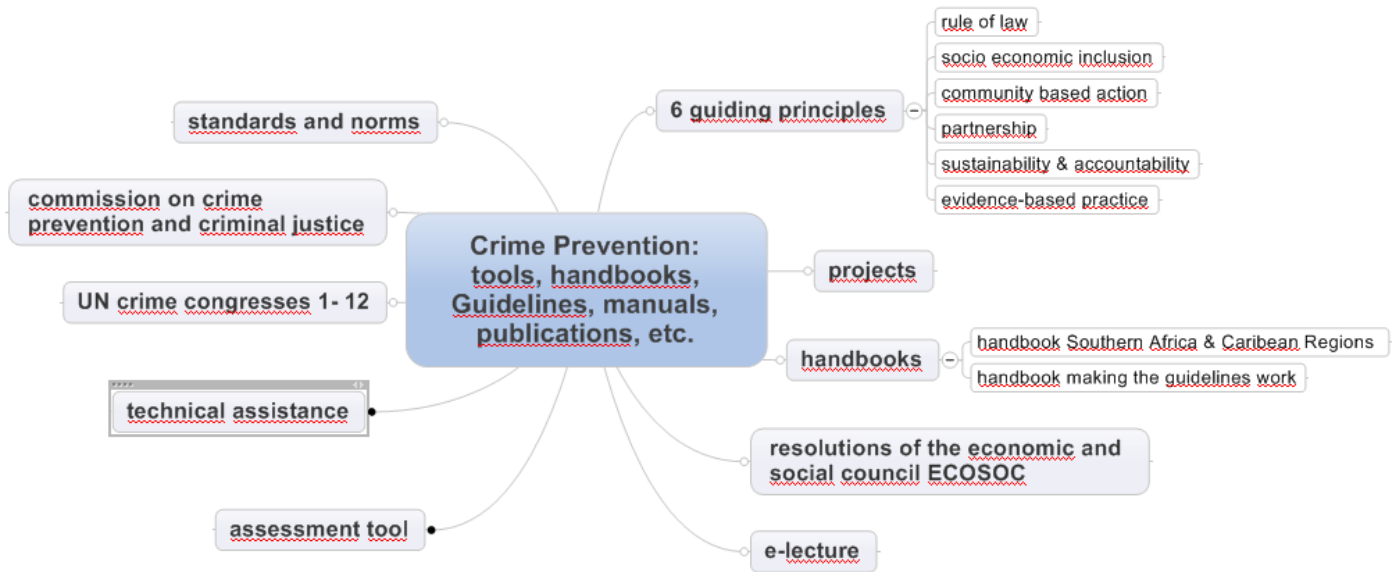
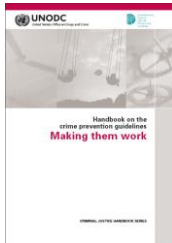
existing tools, standards  
and guidelines are  
not sufficiently used

**„To the man who only has a hammer,  
everything he encounters  
begins to look like a nail“**

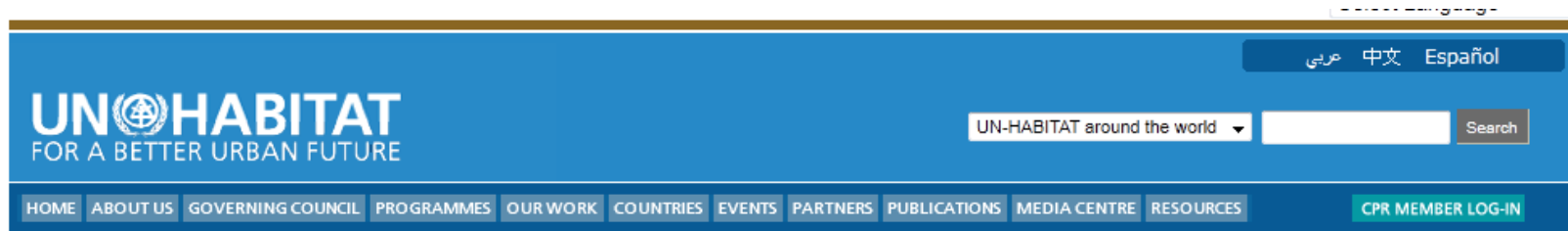
Abraham H. Maslow  
(1908 – 1970)



# www.unodc.org



# www.unhabitat.org



## OUR THEMES

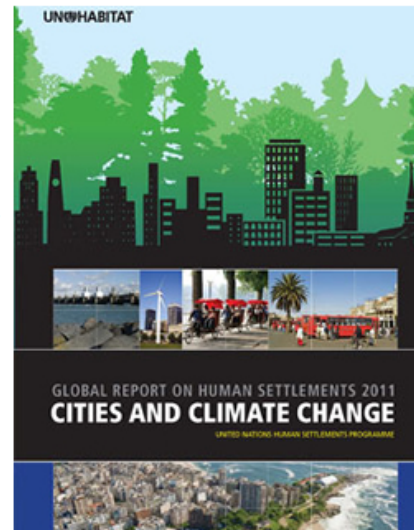
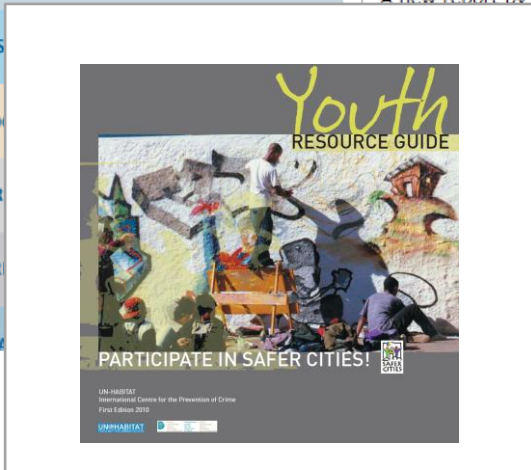
- ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE
- INFORMATION AND MONITORING
- LAND AND HOUSING
- RIS
- SO
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- WA

## NEWS

London, 29 Mar 11

### Cities biggest polluters, says new UN-HABITAT report

A new report by UN-HABITAT says that cities are the biggest cause of pollution of our planet. This is according to UN-HABITAT's new report on Human Settlements: Cities and Climate Change. The report says that rapid urbanisation and more people are living in cities, and that they are therefore contributing to the impacts of climate change. More...



## 23<sup>rd</sup> Governing Council

The 23rd Session of the Governing Council of the United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-HABITAT) will be held from 11 to 15 April 2011 at the UN-HABITAT headquarters in Nairobi, Republic of Kenya, under the theme of *Sustainable Urban Development through Expanding Equitable Access to Land, Housing, Basic Services*

# www.who.int



The screenshot shows the WHO website's navigation bar with 'Programmes and projects' selected. Below is a search bar and a heading for 'Violence and Injury Prevention and Disability (VIP)'. The main content area features the 'Global Campaign for Violence Prevention' with a red handprint icon and a descriptive paragraph. Below this are links for 'Milestones meetings of the Global Campaign for Violence Prevention meetings' and two columns for 'Violence prevention posters' and 'Highlights'.

**World Health Organization**

statistics | Media centre | Publications | Countries | **Programmes and projects** | At

Search

## Violence and Injury Prevention and Disability (VIP)

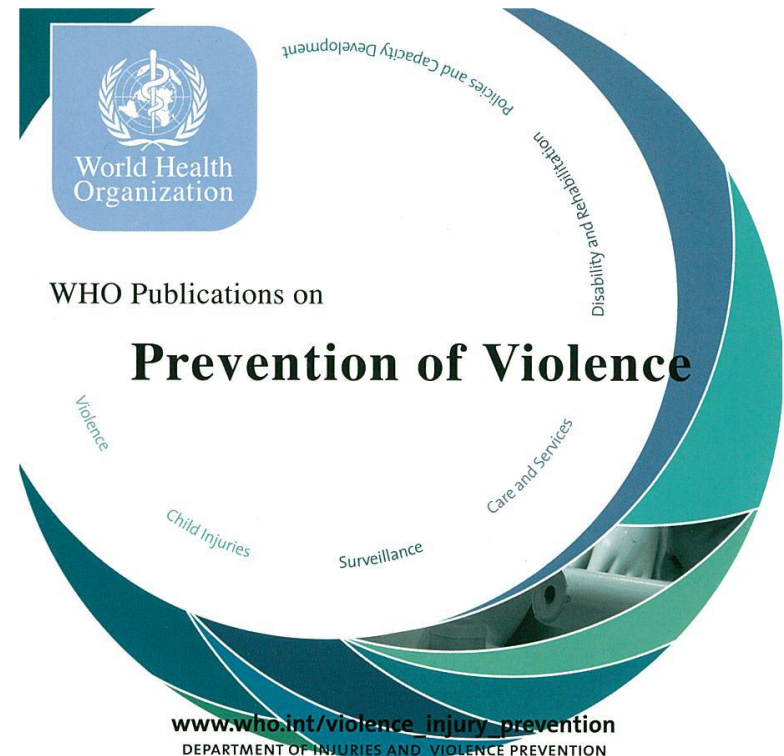
### Global Campaign for Violence Prevention

The Global Campaign for Violence Prevention serves as the main platform for implementing the recommendations of the *World report on violence and health*. The campaign objectives are to raise awareness about the problem of violence, highlight the crucial role that public health can play in addressing its causes and consequences and encourage preventive action at every level of society.

**Milestones meetings of the Global Campaign for Violence Prevention meetings**

[5th Milestones meeting](#) | [4th Milestones meeting](#) | [3rd Milestones meeting](#) | [2nd Milestones meeting](#) | [1st Milestones meeting](#)

Violence prevention posters	Highlights
 Explaining away violence	The Violence Reduction Unit of Scotland: meeting on violence and health



A circular graphic with a teal and blue border. The WHO logo is at the top left. The central text reads 'WHO Publications on Prevention of Violence'. The circle is divided into segments labeled: 'Violence', 'Child Injuries', 'Surveillance', 'Care and Services', 'Disability by and Rehabilitation', and 'Policies and Capacity Development'. At the bottom, the URL 'www.who.int/violence\_injury\_prevention' and 'DEPARTMENT OF INJURIES AND VIOLENCE PREVENTION' are listed.

**World Health Organization**

WHO Publications on

## Prevention of Violence

Violence | Child Injuries | Surveillance | Care and Services | Disability by and Rehabilitation | Policies and Capacity Development

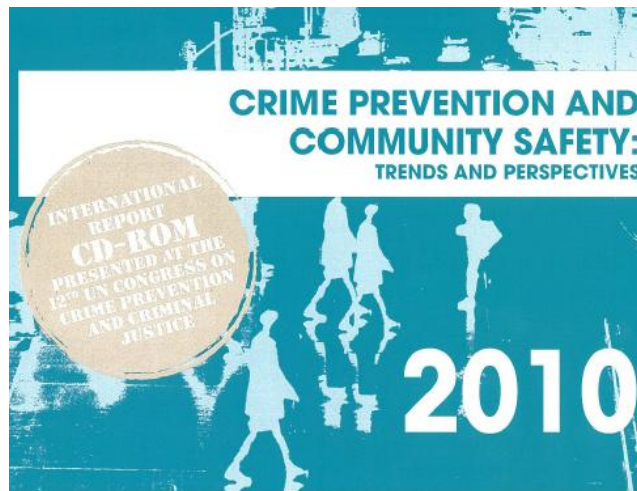
[www.who.int/violence\\_injury\\_prevention](http://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention)  
DEPARTMENT OF INJURIES AND VIOLENCE PREVENTION



# www.crime-prevention-intl.org



INTERNATIONAL  
CENTRE  
FOR THE  
PREVENTION  
OF CRIME



## International Indigenous Community Safety Seminar

The presentations of the speakers during the Seminar are now available.

Date : 27-03-2011

Type : Seminars and International Meetings

Author(s) : ICPC



## Handbook on the crime prevention guidelines – Making them work

The Handbook was prepared for the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) by Margaret Shaw, Director of Analysis and Exchange at ICPC.

Date : 04-11-2010

Type : Tools and Guides

Author(s) : Margaret Shaw, ICPC



## The Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Crime Observatories

The presentations of the speakers during the Conference are now available.

# www.efus.eu



European  
Forum *for*  
Urban  
Security



Guidance on  
**Local Safety Audits**  
A Compendium of International Practice

TOPICS POLICIES ABOUT US OUR NETWORK RESOURCES DISCUSSION FORI

HOME // OUR NETWORK

*Our network*

The Efus is a network of some 300 members -cities, other local elected governments and associated institutions and partners-, who share a common commitment to work at a European level on crime prevention and urban security policies. Its members come from 17 countries. The Efus' mission is to foster multilateral exchanges throughout Europe, but also with other continents, about locally-developed practices and experiences. Through this website, conferences, training sessions, publications and European-financed development projects, the Efus has built a unique body of know-how, competences, and field reports on a wide array of themes linked to crime prevention and urban security. The Forum is an association whose status is that of a non-governmental organisation. If you wish to join the network, [go here](#)

<a href="#">A Coruña</a>	<a href="#">Denia</a>	<a href="#">Medicina</a>	<a href="#">Région Ile de France</a>
<a href="#">Alcobendas</a>	<a href="#">Desio</a>	<a href="#">Melun</a>	<a href="#">S. João da Madeira</a>
<a href="#">Alessandria</a>	<a href="#">Dijon</a>	<a href="#">Mercogliano</a>	<a href="#">Saint-Denis</a>
<a href="#">Alexandroupolis</a>	<a href="#">Dunkerque (CU)</a>	<a href="#">Milano</a>	<a href="#">Saint-Denis-de-la-Réunion</a>
<a href="#">Amiens</a>	<a href="#">Dutch Centre for</a>	<a href="#">Milano (Provincia)</a>	



# 2

## Multidisciplinary cooperation is still underdeveloped (in practice and science)

- a. crime prevention is not enough embedded in a multidisciplinary prevention network
- b. crime prevention research is not enough embedded in a multidisciplinary (new) “prevention science”
- c. We know it, but .... Franz von Liszt (1905):  
“a good social policy is the best criminal policy”

# Why more equal societies almost always do better



Source: *Richard Wilkinson / Kate Pickett:*

*The Spirit Level: Why More Equal Societies Almost Always Do Better*, London 2009

Hanover 2011-06-27

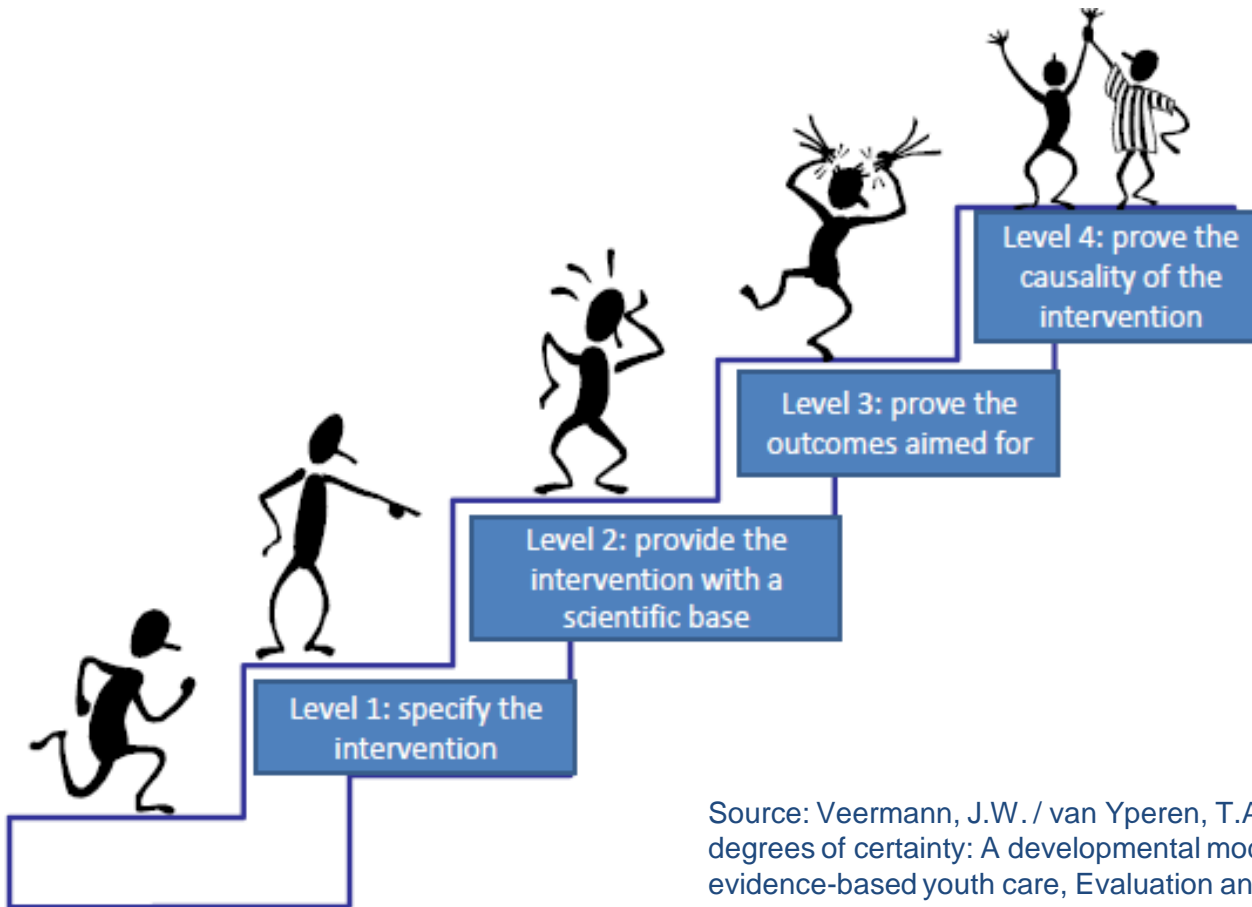
[www.erich-marks.de](http://www.erich-marks.de)

# 3

## The global prevention knowledge is less converted

- a. We are still not very successfully, moving knowledge into action
- b. A kind of "Morbus punitivum" is a common disease
- c. it's an exhausting way to change from "more of the same" and "the fight against crime" to crime prevention as an individual and societal attitude

# A developmental model for the establishment of evidence-based youth care



Source: Veermann, J.W. / van Yperen, T.A. (2007): Degrees of freedom and degrees of certainty: A developmental model for the establishment of evidence-based youth care, *Evaluation and Program Planning* 30: 212 – 221

# “green list prevention”

The screenshot shows the website for CTC (Communities That Care). The header includes the CTC logo and contact information for the Praxisnetzwerk für soziale Stadtentwicklung. A navigation bar contains links for CTC, SPIN: CTC, DATENBANK (highlighted), DOWNLOADS, LINKS, and KONTAKT. The main content area is titled 'Grüne Liste Prävention – CTC - Datenbank empfohlener Präventionsprogramme'. It contains two paragraphs of text and a search section with a search bar and buttons for 'Risikofaktoren' and 'Schutzfaktoren'.

**CTC**  
communities that care

**LPR** PRAXISNETZWERK FÜR SOZIALE STADTENTWICKLUNG  
LAG Soziale Brennpunkte Niedersachsen e.V.

Tel: 0511 120 5268  
Anschrift und Onlinekontakt  
[internal area](#)

**CTC**  
Was Communities That Care ist.

**SPIN: CTC**  
Modelluersuch in Niedersachsen

**DATENBANK**  
Grüne Liste Prävention

**DOWNLOADS**  
Material und Dokumente

**LINKS**  
Externe Seiten

**KONTAKT**  
Wir über uns

## Grüne Liste Prävention – CTC - Datenbank empfohlener Präventionsprogramme

In Deutschland existiert eine Fülle von Programmen, die zum Ziel haben, der Gewalt, der Kriminalität, dem Suchtverhalten und anderen Problemverhaltensweisen von Kindern und Jugendlichen vorzubeugen. Diese Programme sind in Bereichen wie der Eltern- und Familienbildung, der Kompetenzförderung bei Kindern und Jugendlichen, in der Kindertagesstätte und der Schule oder im sozialen Umfeld der Nachbarschaft angesiedelt. Im internationalen Vergleich liegen in Deutschland aber nur wenige hochwertige Evaluationsstudien vor, die zeigen, welche Programme tatsächlich wirksam sind.

Trotz dieses Defizites an Evaluationsforschung können die in Deutschland angebotenen Präventionsprogramme nach der Güte ihrer Wirkungsüberprüfung und ihrer Konzeptqualität unterschieden werden. Die vorliegende Datenbank "Grüne Liste Prävention" bietet auf der Basis nachvollziehbarer [Kriterien](#) einen Überblick über empfehlenswerte Präventionsansätze in den Bereichen Familie, Schule, Kinder/Jugendliche und Nachbarschaft: Welche Programme können mit Aussicht auf Erfolg wo, wann und wie eingesetzt werden, um die Entwicklung von Kindern und Jugendlichen zu unterstützen? Auf welche Weise beugen diese Programme der Entstehung oder der Verfestigung von Problemverhaltensweisen vor? Und schließlich: Was weiß man darüber, ob diese Programme funktionieren und zu welchen Ergebnissen sie führen?

Die "Grüne Liste Prävention" will den Stand der Entwicklung von ausgewählten Programmansätzen möglichst genau abbilden. Daher werden die empfohlenen Präventionsprogramme noch einmal in

### Datenbank

- Information**
  - [Kriterien \(.pdf\)](#)
  - [Programm vorschlagen](#)
- [Neue Programme](#)
- [Alle empfohlenen Programme](#)
- [Programme auf der Schwelle](#)
- [In Bearbeitung](#)

### Programmsuche

  
[erweiterte Suche](#)  
  

[www.ctc-info.de/nano.cms/links](http://www.ctc-info.de/nano.cms/links)

# 4

## New types of crime and risks are perceived to late

The focus of crime-prevention activities continues to be on the areas of mass, violent and youth crime; however, other areas such as economic crime are increasing in significance.

**And we must also not lose sight of the fact that our current global and core problems, which are all situations calling for prevention – in addition to war and terrorism, these include climate change, world nutrition, energy supply, and globalised financial transactions – have consequences that will substantially influence new developments in crime prevention. In the economic world we know a lot about Business Continuity Management, but we are still not good enough in Societal Continuity Management.**



# Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)

The **MDG** were developed out of the eight chapters of the United Nations, signed in September 2000. There are eight goals with 21 targets, and a series of measurable indicators for each target.

([http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Millennium\\_Development\\_Goals](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Millennium_Development_Goals))

**Goal 1: Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger**

**Goal 2: Achieve universal primary education**

**Goal 3: Promote gender equality and empower women**

**Goal 4: Reduce child mortality rates**

**Goal 5: Improve maternal health**

**Goal 6: Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria, and other diseases**

**Goal 7: Ensure environmental sustainability**

**Goal 8: Develop a global partnership for development**

# „Anthropocene“

*From Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia (2011-04-10)*

The **Anthropocene** is a recent and informal geologic [chronological](#) term that serves to mark the evidence and extent of human activities that have had a significant global impact on the [Earth's ecosystems](#). The term was coined in 2000 by the [Nobel Prize-winning atmospheric chemist Paul Crutzen](#), who regards the influence of human behavior on the Earth's atmosphere in recent centuries as so significant as to constitute a new [geological era](#) for its [lithosphere](#).<sup>[*citation needed*]</sup> In 2008 a proposal was presented to the Stratigraphy Commission of the [Geological Society of London](#) to make the Anthropocene a formal unit of geological time.<sup>[1]</sup> A large majority of that Stratigraphy Commission decided the proposal had merit and should therefore be examined further. Steps are being taken by independent working groups of scientists from various geological societies to determine if the Anthropocene will be formally accepted into the [Geological Time Scale](#).<sup>[2]</sup>

Many scientists are now using the term and the [Geological Society of America](#) will host its 2011 annual meeting entitled *Archean to Anthropocene: The past is the key to the future*.<sup>[1]</sup> [The Anthropocene has no precise start date, but based on atmospheric evidence may be considered to start with the Industrial Revolution \(late 18th century\)](#).<sup>[1][3]</sup> Other scientists link it to earlier events, such as the rise of [agriculture](#). Local evidence and questions world-wide, relative to growing human influence on land use, [ecosystems](#), [biodiversity](#) and species [extinctions](#), may have begun as early as 14,000 to 15,000 years before present, based on lithospheric evidence; this has led other scientists to suggest that "the onset of the Anthropocene should be extended back many thousand years";<sup>[4]</sup> this would be closely synchronous with the current term, [Holocene](#).

# 5

## Knowledge exchange, discourses and benchmarking are not sufficiently widespread

- a. Concepts at local, regional, national and global levels are poorly networked
- b. if we only knew what we know about crime prevention
- c. Concepts, project reports and evaluations must be consistent on the Internet published and discussed
- d. Besides the very important structures supranational institutions like the UN and key research institutions as well as NGOs, there is almost no additional wiki orientation

# Beccaria – Standards invitation

1. **Description of the problem**
2. **Analysis of the conditions leading to the emergence of the problem**
3. **Determination of prevention targets, project targets and targeted groups**
4. **Determination of the interventions intended to achieve the targets**
5. **Design and execution of the project**
6. **Review of the project's implementation and achievement of objectives (evaluation)**
7. **Conclusion and documentation**



# www.beccaria-portal.org

## About the BECCARIA-PORTAL

The **BECCARIA-PORTAL** aims at the transfer of knowledge in criminology and crime prevention. The exchange, the dialogue and the networking in the field of crime prevention are promoted through a professional knowledge and information management system.

## Our audience are

administrators, academics, practitioners and people interested in crime prevention.

Here you can produce knowledge and find knowledge to use

Join us and take part!

Who runs this site?



**C P C**

Crime Prevention Council  
of Lower Saxony

Ministry of Justice  
Am Waterlooplatz 5A  
30169 Hanover  
Germany

Telefax: +49 511 1205272  
beccaria@mj.niedersachsen.de



With the financial support from the Prevention of and  
Fight against Crime Programme of the European Union  
European Commission – Directorate-General Home Affairs

**JOIN us in the BECCARIA-PORTAL**  
and find out about crime prevention



**[www.beccariaportal.org](http://www.beccariaportal.org)**

Your directory and knowledge network in crime prevention and criminology in Europe and worldwide

# www.beccaria-portal.org

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Beccaria Portal. At the top left is the logo 'Beccaria Portal' with a blue underline. To the right of the logo is a navigation menu with links: Home, Networker, Calendar, Qualification, Glossary, News, Guidelines, and Links. In the top right corner, there is a text link: 'Need Help? Contact us via [phone](#) or [e-mail](#), [login](#) / [join us](#)'. Below the navigation is a dark blue banner with the text: 'The Beccaria Portal aims at the transfer of knowledge in crime prevention in Europe and the world.' The main content area is divided into three columns. The left column is titled 'Quicklinks' and contains three items: 'Important Dates in the near Future', 'Find an Expert in your Country', and 'Feedback'. The middle column is titled 'What we do' and contains a paragraph about the portal's mission and a section 'At a glance' describing the target audience. The right column is titled 'News' and contains a list of news items with dates and titles, followed by a section 'Upcoming Events' with dates and titles.

Beccaria Portal

Need Help? Contact us via [phone](#) or [e-mail](#), [login](#) / [join us](#)

Home Networker Calendar Qualification Glossary News Guidelines Links

The Beccaria Portal aims at the transfer of knowledge in crime prevention in Europe and the world.

### Quicklinks


- [Important Dates in the near Future](#)
- [Find an Expert in your Country](#)
- [Feedback](#)

### What we do

The Beccaria Portal aims at the knowledge transfer in crime prevention in Europe and the world. The exchange, the dialogue and the networking in the field of crime prevention are promoted through professional electronic knowledge and information management.

**At a glance:** Experts, professionals and people interested in crime prevention find information and the possibility to interact.

### News

 [News](#)

- [International guidelines and good practice on drugs and HIV in European criminal justice systems](#)
- [WJP Rule of Law Index™ 2011](#)
- [OJP Launches CrimeSolutions.gov](#)
- [Vehicle Theft Reduction in Germany: The Long Term Effectiveness of Electronic Immobilisation](#)

### Upcoming Events

- 29.06. - 01.07.  
[The York Deviancy Conference: Critical perspectives on crime, deviance, disorder and social harm, UNITED KINGDOM](#)
- 02.07. - 09.07.  
[Summer School on Crime, Law and Psychology, CZECH REPUBLIC](#)

# Beccaria Program Future...

- Beccaria program as a permanente LPR-activity
- especially general orientation:  
quality, information, shared knowledge & shared attention
- possible single activities:  
standards, ISO 9000 (quality management), qualification,  
master, academy, portal, green liste prevention,
- continuation of EU cooperation in the existing framework  
partnership
- continuation of partnership cooperation
- European and global networking



# Thank you for your attention !



**“As for the future,  
we shouldn’t want to predict it,  
but make it possible”**

*Antoine de Saint-Exupéry (1900 – 1944)*